

Linking Neural Activity to Mental Processes

Shihui Han · Fang Fang

© : 5 r 2008 / : 22 y 2008 / : 27 2008
r r + M , 2008

Abstract r r r f r r r r, r y r r y r, r y f
 r f . r r r - r, r r y r r y y-r f f-r r
 f r r y r r r y r r r , . f r r
 r . r r r r r y r r r r r r f r r
 r y f - r r r f y r r r r f r r
 r (. , r) - ff r r r f
 r (. ,). r f r r- r (). r f y r -
 f r r y r r r f r r y r

Keywords r . . r . . r r r r r r r r f r f
y f r f r r r r y y f
r f f r r r r f M I f r r f

Introduction

r f y r r r
 r r r r r
 r . , y r r
 ff r , , ry,
 r r , y y ,
 . r f r y r (1860/1966),
 r ry f f
 y f r f ,
 f r r y . I r r

Linking neural activity to perception

r f y y fM I r
 r , " y, " rr r r " (r
 & r 1999), rr
 f r y r .
 r f y -
 () f r r r r r y y y r y r
 r r r r r f r r f
 r r y y r r f r r
 f r r r r r f r r
 . r , y y r r r

Linking neural activity to social cognition

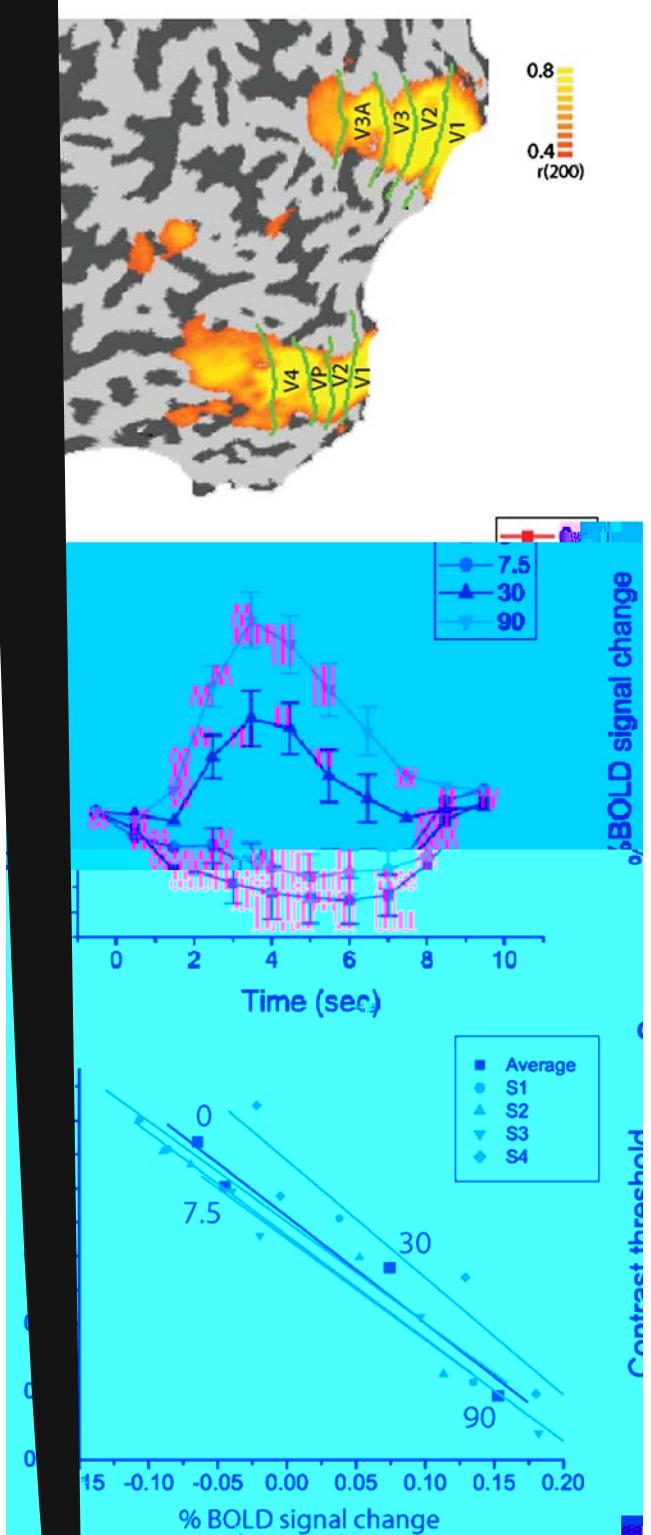


Fig. 1 r - fM I y y
 r y r . a f r y (ROI)
 f r r . Green lines r r r f r y r
 f r r . b -r r ff r f r
 y r r , 7.5 , 30 90 , r y.
 r f r 0 , 7.5 , 30 , 90 90
 r r - fM I . c r
 r f r 0 , 7.5 , 30 , 90 -r
 f f r 1 y f r , r f r r
 (dark line symbols) (gray lines symbols) r
 r

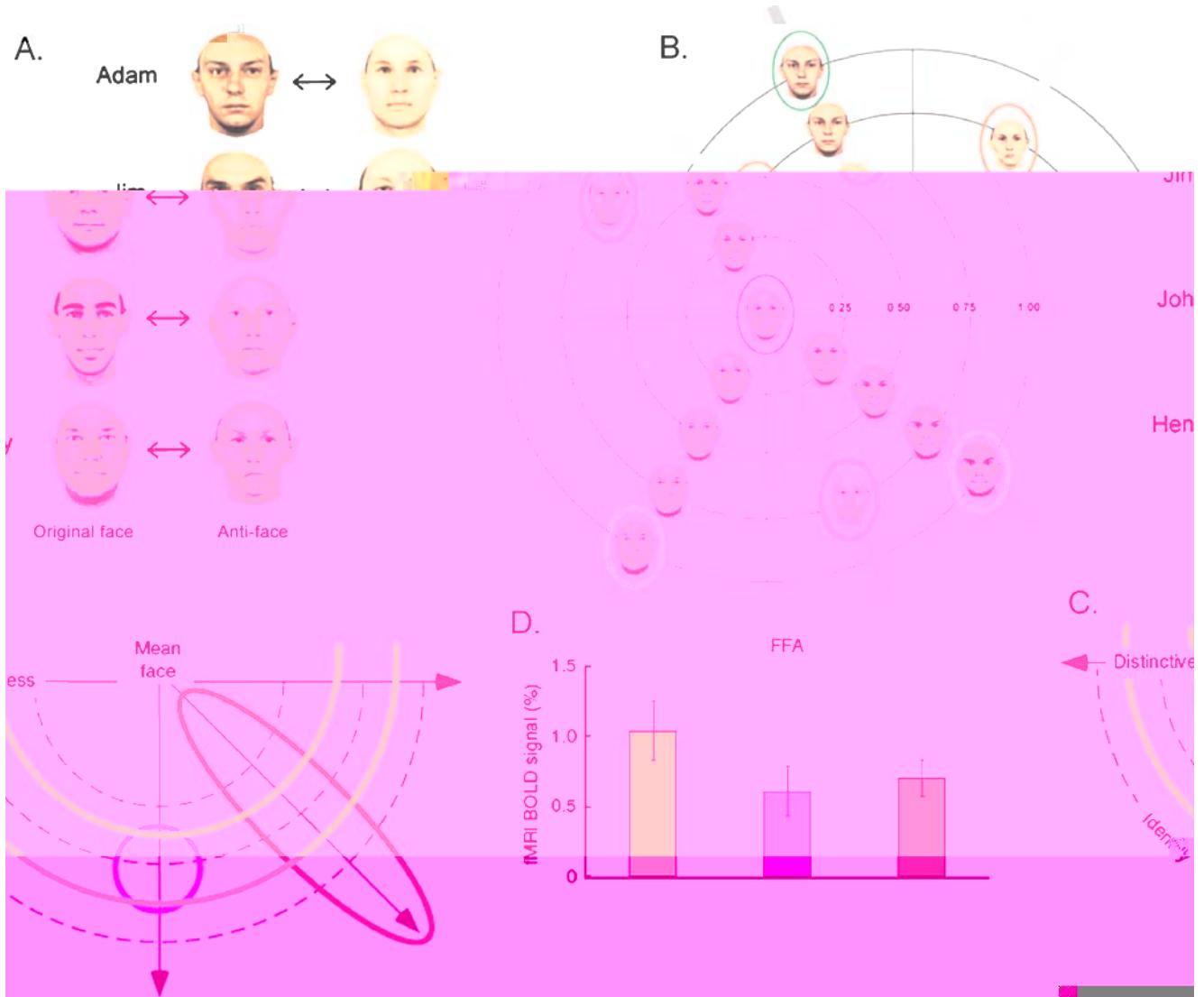


Fig. 2 *a* Face space diagram showing the relationship between original faces (Adam, Jim, John, Henry) and their anti-faces. The diagram illustrates the distance between original and anti-faces for each individual. *b* Network graph showing the similarity between faces. Nodes represent faces, and edges represent similarity levels (0.25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00). The graph shows connections between faces like Adam and Jim, Jim and John, etc. *c* Bar chart showing fMRI BOLD signal (%) for FFA. The Y-axis ranges from 0 to 1.5. The X-axis categories are red bar (red bar), blue bar (blue bar), FFA (blue bar), green bar (green bar), and FFA (green bar). The bars show signal levels for different conditions. *d* 3D diagram of face space showing the Mean face and axes for Distinctive and Identity dimensions.

a Face space diagram showing the relationship between original faces (Adam, Jim, John, Henry) and their anti-faces. The diagram illustrates the distance between original and anti-faces for each individual. **b** Network graph showing the similarity between faces. Nodes represent faces, and edges represent similarity levels (0.25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00). The graph shows connections between faces like Adam and Jim, Jim and John, etc. **c** Bar chart showing fMRI BOLD signal (%) for FFA. The Y-axis ranges from 0 to 1.5. The X-axis categories are red bar (red bar), blue bar (blue bar), FFA (blue bar), green bar (green bar), and FFA (green bar). The bars show signal levels for different conditions. **d** 3D diagram of face space showing the Mean face and axes for Distinctive and Identity dimensions.

Fig. 3 **a** f b -
f (2007); **c** r
- f . (2005); **d** rr -
r f y
r r' .
(2005); **e** rr
r f r' .
(2008); **f** rr
r f f - .
f r' y r -
(2008)



I , rr , y r f r' f - . r y f f r' r rr , r r r r y r f y f r . f r f r y ff f r f r r - r f r f r r , f f r f r r y f . I r f M I y, . (2008)	r r . f f r r , r , f r r r , r f r r r r f r r r r f M , r r r r f M , r r r r y r f r r r r y f r r r r f M , r r r r y f r r r r r y r f r r r r y r f	r r . f r r r , r r r r r f M , r r r r y f r r r r f r r r r r y r f r r r r y r f r r r r y r f	r f r . r r r r f M , r r r r y f r r r r f r r r r r y r f r r r r y r f	r (M) r r r r r - r r r r r r r r r r
---	--	--	--	---

Future research under Pacific Rim interactions

Conclusion

Acknowledgment f y r y
(r 30630025).

References

- y , . M., , . ., r, . ., & r, . . (1999).
 r f r r . *Vision Research*, 39,
 257-269. :10.1016/ 0042-6989(98)00113-8.

r , . ., & r , . (1999). y y .
 I r , & . (), *Modern techniques in
 neuroscience research* (. 1211-1241). r : r r .
 , ., & , . (2008). r y f r r y.
 y f r : -r r y .
Neuropsychologia, 46, 160-173. :10.1016/. r y .
2007.07.023.

, ., & , . (2005). r- r r r r .
 y r y f r ff . *Neuron*,
 45, 793-800. :10.1016/. r .**2005.01.037.**

, ., M rr y, . ., & , . (2007). r - f M I
 r r f r r . *Cerebral Cortex (New York, N.Y.)*, 17, 1402-
 1411. :10.1093/ r r/ 053.

, ., M rr y, . ., r , . ., & , . (2005). r -
 f M I r . *Journal of Psychopathology*

- r, . (1860/1966). *Elemente der Psychophysik*. Breitkopf & Härtel, Leipzig (reprinted in 1964 by Bonset, Amsterdam); English translation by HE Adler (1966): *Elements of psychophysics*.
- , ., & , . (2007). r y r & . r f r y f r . *NeuroImage*, 36, 256–267. :10.1016/. r .2007.02.025.
- , ., & r ff, . (2008). r - r r r f . r : r r r r . *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 9(8), 646–654.
- , ., M ff, ., & y, . (2005). r f r ? r r y. *NeuroImage*, 24, 771–779. :10.1016/. r .2004.09.006.
- , ., M r, ., & M , . (2008). r f r y r
- f f r . *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 105, 4507–4512. :10.1073/.0708785105.
- r f r , , r, ., & , . (2001). r y - r f r y - f r ff . *Nature Neuroscience*, 4, 89–94. :10.1038/82947.
- ff r, ., r f r , , r r r f f . *Nature Neuroscience*, 8, 1386–1390. :10.1038/ 1538.
- , ., & M , . (2003). r f . *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 100, 11164–11170. :10.1073/.1934527100.
- , ., & , . (2007). r f r . *NeuroImage*, 34, 1310–1317. :10.1016/. r .2006.08.047.